

FILE ID**MTHCVTDG

B 12

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VAX

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(4)	44	Edit History
(5)	55	DECLARATIONS
(6)	92	MTH\$CVT_D_G - Convert D to G
(7)	199	CVT_COMMON - Common convert routine
(8)	233	CVT_D_G - Convert D to G
(9)	265	CVT_G_D - Convert G to D
(10)	322	CVT_HANDLER - Local condition handler

0000 1 .TITLE MTHSCVTDG - Convert D to G, G to D
0000 2 .IDENT /2-003/ ; File: MTHCVTDG.MAR Edit: JCW2003
0000 3
0000 4 :
0000 5 :*****
0000 6 :*
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0000 29
0000 30 :++
0000 31 : FACILITY: Mathematics Library
0000 32 :
0000 33 : ABSTRACT:
0000 34 :
0000 35 : Routines to convert a single value or a vector of values
0000 36 : from D floating to G floating, and in reverse.
0000 37 :
0000 38 : ENVIRONMENT: User Mode, AST Reentrant
0000 39 :
0000 40 :--
0000 41 : AUTHOR: Steven B. Lionel, CREATION DATE: 23-Apr-79
0000 42 :
```

0000 44 .SBTTL Edit History
0000 45 :
0000 46 : 1-001 - Original.
0000 47 : 1-002 - Allow zero count address as omission. SBL 24-Apr-79
0000 48 : 1-003 - Fix bug in ZERO G. SBL 14-Nov-1979
0000 49 : 2-001 - Separate entry for array conversion. Fault on reserved operand.
0000 50 : SBL 31-Dec-1979
0000 51 : 2-002 - Use general mode addressing. SBL 30-Nov-1981
0000 52 : 2-003 - Removed an unnecessary .EXTRN SY\$UNWIND. JCW 19-JUN-84.
0000 53 :

```
0000 55 .SBTTL DECLARATIONS
0000 56 ;
0000 57 ; INCLUDE FILES:
0000 58 ;
0000 59 ;
0000 60 ;
0000 61 ; EXTERNAL DECLARATIONS:
0000 62 ;
0000 63 .DSABL GBL ; Prevent undeclared
0000 64 ; symbols from being
0000 65 ; automatically global.
0000 66 .EXTRN MTH$SSIGNAL ; Math signal routine
0000 67 .EXTRN MTH$K_FLOUNDMAT ; Underflow error code
0000 68 .EXTRN MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT ; Overflow error code
0000 69 ;
0000 70 ;
0000 71 ; MACROS:
0000 72 ;
0000 73 .$CHFDEF
0000 74 .$SSDEF
0000 75 .$SFDEF
0000 76 .$PSLDEF
0000 77 ;
0000 78 ; EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 79 ;
0000 80 ;
0000 81 ;
0000 82 ; OWN STORAGE:
0000 83 ;
0000 84 ;
0000 85 ;
0000 86 ; PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 87 ;
0000 88 .PSECT _MTH$CODE PIC, USR, CON, REL, LCL, SHR, -
0000 89 EXE, RD, NOWRT, LONG
0000 90
```

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0000 92      .SBTTL MTH$CVT_D_G - Convert D to G
0000 93      :++
0000 94      : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0000 95
0000 96      MTH$CVT_D_G and MTH$CVT_DA_GA convert D_floating values to
0000 97      G_floating.
0000 98
0000 99      MTH$CVT_G_D and MTH$CVT_GA_DA convert G_floating values to
0000 100     D_floating.
0000 101
0000 102     MTH$CVT_D_G and MTH$CVT_G_D are functions which convert their
0000 103     single argument to the destination datatype and return it as
0000 104     a function value.
0000 105
0000 106     MTH$CVT_DA_GA and MTH$CVT_GA_DA are subroutines which convert
0000 107     an array of values in a single call.
0000 108
0000 109     These routines are designed to function like hardware convert
0000 110     instructions. They will fault on reserved operands. If
0000 111     overflow is detected, or underflow with FU enabled, an error
0000 112     is signaled.
0000 113
0000 114     All four routines are designed to function correctly on VAX-11
0000 115     processors which do not have the G_floating instruction set.
0000 116
0000 117     CALLING SEQUENCES:
0000 118
0000 119     result.wg.v = MTH$CVT_D_G (source.rd.r)
0000 120     result.wd.v = MTH$CVT_G_D (source.rg.r)
0000 121
0000 122     CALL MTH$CVT_DA_GA (source.rd.ra, dest.rg.ra [, count.rl.r])
0000 123     CALL MTH$CVT_GA_DA (source.rg.ra, dest.rd.ra [, count.rl.r])
0000 124
0000 125     INPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 126
0000 127     source = 4      : Argument to be converted. Either
0000 128             : a scalar, if count is omitted, or
0000 129             : an array.
0000 130     count = 12      : Optional. The count of array elements
0000 131             : in source and dest. If omitted, 1 is
0000 132             : assumed.
0000 133
0000 134     IMPLICIT INPUTS:
0000 135
0000 136     The callers PSL, which is examined to see if floating underflow
0000 137     is enabled.
0000 138
0000 139     OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0000 140
0000 141     value
0000 142             : The converted value returned in R0-R1
0000 143     dest = 8      : The destination of the conversion. It
0000 144             : must be the same length as source.
0000 145             : If count is present, dest must also be
0000 146             : present.
0000 147             : Source and dest MUST either overlap
0000 148             : exactly, or be completely disjoint.

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0000 149
 0000 150 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
 0000 151
 0000 152 NONE
 0000 153
 0000 154 FUNCTION VALUE:
 0000 155
 0000 156 If only source is given, the result is returned as the function
 0000 157 value in R0-R1.
 0000 158
 0000 159 SIDE EFFECTS:
 0000 160
 0000 161 MTHSCVT_G_D signals MTHS_FLOOVEMAT (Floating overflow in Math
 0000 162 library) if conversion overflows result. Default result is
 0000 163 reserved operand.
 0000 164
 0000 165 MTHSCVT_G_D signals MTHS_FLOUNDMAT (Floating underflow in Math
 0000 166 library) if conversion underflows and the caller has floating
 0000 167 underflow enabled. The default result is zero.
 0000 168
 0000 169 All routines detect reserved floating operands by creating
 0000 170 a reserved operand fault (SSS_ROPRAND). If the reserved value
 0000 171 is changed to a non-reserved value, conversion will continue.
 0000 172 :--
 0000 173
 00FC 0000 174 .ENTRY MTHSCVT_DA_GA, ^M<R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7>
 0002 175
 54 0079'CF 25 9E 0002 176 MOVAB W^CVT_D_G, R4 ; Address of actual convert routine
 11 0007 177 BRB CVT_COMMON ; Join common routine
 0009 178
 0009 179
 00FC 0009 180 .ENTRY MTHSCVT_GA_DA, ^M<R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7>
 000B 181
 6D 014A'CF 54 00C5'CF 9E 000B 182 MOVAB W^CVT_HANDLER, (FP) ; Enable local condition handler
 17 11 0010 183 MOVAB W^CVT_G_D, R4 ; Address of actual convert routine
 0015 184 BRB CVT_COMMON ; Join common routine
 0017 185
 0017 186 .ENTRY MTHSCVT_D_G, ^M<R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7>
 0019 187
 54 0079'CF 3F 9E 0019 188 MOVAB W^CVT_D_G, R4 ; Address of actual convert routine
 11 001E 189 BRB FUNC_COMMON ; Join common routine
 0020 190
 0020 191
 00FC 0020 192 .ENTRY MTHSCVT_G_D, ^M<R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7>
 0022 193
 6D 014A'CF 54 00C5'CF 9E 0022 194 MOVAB W^CVT_HANDLER, (FP) ; Enable local condition handler
 31 11 0027 195 MOVAB W^CVT_G_D, R4 ; Address of actual convert routine
 002C 196 BRB FUNC_COMMON ; Join common routine
 197

			002E	199	.SBTTL CVT_COMMON - Common convert routine	
			002E	200		
			002E	201	CVT_COMMON:	
55	57 01	9A	002E	202	MOVZBL	#1, R7 : Default count is 1
55	04 AC	00	0031	203	MOVL	source(AP), R5 : Get source address
56	08 AC	00	0035	204	MOVL	dest(AP), R6 : Get destination address
03	6C 91	0039		205	CMPB	(AP), #<count/4> : Is count present?
	09 19	003C		206	BLSS	LOOP
0C	AC 05	003E		207	TSTL	count(AP) : If not, use default of 1
04	13 0041			208	BEQL	LOOP : Try other way
57	OC BC	00	0043	209	MOVL	account(AP), R7 : Still not there
			0047	210		Get count
			0047	211	LOOP:	
51	85 10	9C	0047	212	ROTL	#16, (R5)+, R1 : Get operand and swap words
50	85 10	9C	0048	213	ROTL	#16, (R5)+, R0
86	51 10	9C	004F	214	JSB	(R4) : Do the appropriate conversion
86	50 10	9C	0051	215	ROTL	#16, R1, (R6)+ : Store result
	EB 57	F5	0055	216	ROTL	#16, R0, (R6)+
			0059	217	SOBGTR	R7, LOOP : Loop until done
			005C	218		
	50	7C	005C	219	CLRQ	R0 : Just in case someone is looking
		04	005E	220	RET	
			005F	221		: Exit
			005F	222		
			005F	223	FUNC_COMMON:	
55	04 AC	D0	005F	224	MOVL	source(AP), R5 : Get operand address
51	85 10	9C	0063	225	ROTL	#16, (R5)+, R1 : Get single operand
50	65 10	9C	0067	226	ROTL	#16, (R5), R0
52	50 64	16	006B	227	JSB	(R4) : Do the appropriate conversion
50	51 10	9C	006D	228	ROTL	#16, R0, R2 : Swap words and longwords
51	52 00	9C	0071	229	ROTL	#16, R1, R0
51	52 00	D0	0075	230	MOVL	R2, R1
		04	0078	231	RET	

0079 233 .SBTTL CVT_D_G - Convert D to G
 0079 234
 0079 235 CVT_D_G:
 52 51 08 17 EF 0079 236 EXTZV #23, #8, R1, R2 ; Get exponent in R2
 53 50 01 02 EF 0080 237 BEQL ZERO_G ; If zero, return zero
 50 50 FD 8F 79 0085 238 EXTZV #2, #1, R0, R3 ; Save rounding bit
 51 52 0380 8F A0 008A 239 ASHQ #3, R0, R0, R3 ; Shift right 3 bits
 51 0B 14 52 F0 008F 240 ADDW2 #<1024-128>, R2 ; Change exponent bias from D to G
 05 53 E9 0094 241 INSV R2, #20, #11, R1 ; Insert G exponent
 50 50 D6 0097 242 BLBC R3, EXIF_G ; Test for rounding
 51 00 D8 0099 243 INCL R0 ; Round up
 009C 244 ADWC #0, R1 ; Propagate carry
 009C 245
 05 009C 246 EXIT_G: RSB ; Exit
 009D 247
 009D 248
 009D 249 ZERO_G:
 0A 51 1F E0 009D 250 BBS #31, R1, RES_D ; Reserved operand?
 51 7FFFFFFF 8F 50 D4 00A1 251 CLRL R0 ; Zero fraction and exponent
 05 CA 00A3 252 BICL2 #^X7FFFFFFF, R1 ; Leave sign alone
 00AA 253 RSB ; Exit
 00AB 254
 00AB 255 RES_D:
 52 50 10 9C 00AB 256 ROTL #16, R0, R2 ; Here if D floating reserved operand
 50 51 10 9C 00AF 257 ROTL #16, R1, R0 ; Swap words, longwords
 51 52 D0 00B3 258 MOVL R2, R1
 52 50 50 73 00B6 259 TSTD R0 ; Will fault on reserved operand
 50 51 10 9C 00B8 260 ROTL #16, R0, R2 ; Reswap and try again
 51 52 D0 00BC 261 ROTL #16, R1, R0
 B4 11 00C3 262 MOVL R2, R1
 BRB CVT_D_G

014A 322 .SBTTL CVT_HANDLER - Local condition handler
 014A 323
 014A 324 :++
 014A 325
 014A 326 CVT_HANDLER allows MTH\$CVT_G_D and MTH\$CVT_GA_DA to detect
 014A 327 reserved operands using the TSTG instruction, regardless of
 014A 328 whether the processor supports that instruction.
 014A 329
 014A 330 When CVT_G_D sees a reserved operand, it executes a TSTG with
 014A 331 the G_floating operand in R0 and R1. If the processor knows
 014A 332 about TSTG, a reserved operand fault is signaled. However,
 014A 333 if it doesn't support TSTG, an "opcode reserved to Digital"
 014A 334 fault will occur. CVT_HANDLER turns this into a reserved operand
 014A 335 fault.
 014A 336

014A 337 If the condition being signaled is not SSS_OPCODE or if the
 014A 338 signaled instruction is not in the frame that established this
 014A 339 handler, then the exception is resignal. A test is made to
 014A 340 see if the saved R0-R1 is a G_floating reserved operand. It
 014A 341 will be on the initial fault, but might not be if it has been
 014A 342 fixed up by another condition handler (i.e. LIB\$FIXUP_FLT).
 014A 343 If it is a reserved operand, the signal name is changed to
 014A 344 SSS_ROPRAND and the exception is resignal. Otherwise,
 014A 345 execution continues with the instruction following the TSTG.
 014A 346
 014A 347 :--
 014A 348

014A 349 CVT_HANDLER:
 0000043C 50 04 AC 0000 014A 350 .WORD ^M<>
 8F 04 A0 D0 014C 351 MOVL 4(AP), R0 ; signal argument list
 1D 12 0150 0152 CMPL CHFSL_SIG_NAME(R0), #SSS_OPCODE ; Opcode reserved to Digital fault?
 51 08 AC 00 015A 0153 BNEQ RESIGNAL ; No, resignal
 08 A1 D5 015E 0154 MOVL 8(AP), R1 ; mechanism argument list
 14 12 0161 0155 TSTL CHFSL_MCH_DEPTH(R1) ; Is depth zero?
 00000800 00000454 04 A1 0C 04 0163 0156 BNEQ RESIGNAL ; If not, can't be this routine
 8F 04 A0 00000918 10 12 016D 0157 CMPZV #4, #12, CHFSL_MCH_SAVR0(R1), #^X800 ; Reserved operand?
 0F 04 016F 0158 BNEQ CONTINUE ; No, continue with next instruction
 50 00000918 0177 0169 MOVL #SSS_ROPRAND, CHFSL_SIG_NAME(R0) ; Change condition code name
 04 017E 0170 RESIGNAL:
 017F 0171 MOVL #SSS_RESIGNAL, R0 ; Resignal exception
 017F 0172 RET
 017F 0173
 6041 60 01 C3 017F 0174 CONTINUE:
 FFB5 CF DE 0183 0175 SUBL3 #1, CHFSL_SIG_ARGS(R0), R1 ; Get position of PC
 50 01 D0 0189 0176 MOVAL W^CVT_CONTINUE, (R0)[R1] ; Set return address
 04 018C 0180 0177 MOVL #SSS_CONTINUE, R0 ; Continue execution
 018D 0178 0180 0179 RET
 018D 017A 0180 017B .END

MTHSCVTDG
Symbol table

- Convert D to G, G to D

N 12

16-SEP-1984 01:13:02 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
6-SEP-1984 11:21:31 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHCVTDG.MAR;1

Page 11
(10)

CHFSL_MCH_DEPTH	= 00000008
CHFSL_MCH_SAVRO	= 0000000C
CHFSL_SIG_ARGS	= 00000000
CHFSL_SIG_NAME	= 00000004
CONTINUE	0000017F R 02
COUNT	= 0000000C
CVT_COMMON	0000002E R 02
CVT_CONTINUE	0000013C R 02
CVT_D_G	00000079 R 02
CVT_G_D	000000C5 R 02
CVT_HANDLER	C000014A R 02
DEST	= 00000008
ERROR_RET	00000122 R 02
EXIT_G	0000009C R 02
FUNC_COMMON	0000005F R 02
LOOP	00000047 R 02
MTH\$SIG	***** X 00
MTHSCVT_DA	00000000 RG 02
MTHSCVT_D_G	00000017 RG 02
MTHSCVT_GA	00000009 RG 02
MTHSCVT_G_B	00000020 RG 02
MTHSK_FLOOR	***** X 00
MTHSK_FLOUNDMAT	***** X 00
OVERFLOW	00000113 R 02
PSL\$V_FU	= 00000006
RESIGNAL	00000177 R 02
RES_D	000000AB R 02
RES_G	0000012E R 02
SFSQ_SAVE_PSW	= 00000004
SOURCE	= 00000004
SS\$_CONTINUE	= 00000001
SS\$_OPCDEC	= 000043C
SS\$_RESIGNAL	= 00000918
SS\$_ROPAND	= 00000454
UNDERFLOW	000000FC R 02
ZERO_D	000000EE R 02
ZERO_G	0000009D R 02

+-----+
! Psect synopsis !
+-----+

PSECT name

	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
ABS .	00000000 (0.) 00 (0.)	NOPIE USR	CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
\$ABSS	00000000 (0.) 01 (1.)	NOPIE USR	CON ABS LCL NOSHR EXE RD WRT NOVEC BYTE
_MTH\$CODE	00000180 (397.) 02 (2.)	PIC USR	CON REL LCL SHR EXE RD NOWRT NOVEC LONG

+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+

Phase

	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	30	00:00:00.11	00:00:01.02
Command processing	119	00:00:00.45	00:00:03.57
Pass 1	250	00:00:05.27	00:00:15.36

Symbol table sort	1	00:00:00.77	00:00:01.00
Pass 2	97	00:00:01.29	00:00:04.30
Symbol table output	7	00:00:00.07	00:00:00.20
Psect synopsis output	4	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	511	00:00:07.99	00:00:25.48

The working set limit was 900 pages.

29148 bytes (57 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
There were 30 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 515 non-local and 0 local symbols.
370 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 22 object records in Pass 2.
11 pages of virtual memory were used to define 10 macros.

```
+-----+  
! Macro library statistics !  
+-----+
```

Macro library name

_S255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB:2

Macros defined

7

562 GETS were required to define 7 macros.

There were 0 errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:_MTHCVTDG/OBJ=OBJ\$:_MTHCVTDG MSRC\$:_MTHCVTDG/UPDATE=(ENH\$:_MTHCVTDG)

0258 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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